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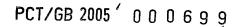
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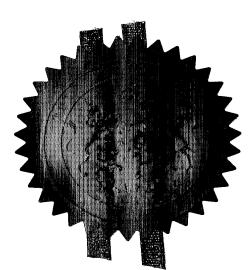
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Request for grant of a patent

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|    |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                              |                                              | NP10 8QQ                               |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1. | Your reference                                                                                                                                          | P365631/LBA/GMU                                                              |                                              |                                        |
| 2. | Patent application number (The Patent Office will fill this part in)                                                                                    | 0406992.8                                                                    | 2                                            | 7 MAR 2004                             |
| 3. | Full name, address and postcode of the or of each applicant (underline all surnames)                                                                    | Rocep Lusol Holding<br>Rocep Business Par<br>Rocep Drive<br>Renfrew, PA4 8XY | rk                                           |                                        |
|    | Patents ADP number (if you know it)                                                                                                                     | 68                                                                           | 37694002.                                    |                                        |
|    | If the applicant is a corporate body, give the country/state of its incorporation                                                                       | United Kingdom                                                               |                                              | `                                      |
| 4. | Title of the invention                                                                                                                                  | "Apparatus for Controlling Flow Rate from a Tiltable Valve Dispenser"        |                                              |                                        |
| 5. | Name of your agent (if you bave one)                                                                                                                    | Murgitroyd & Compa                                                           | ıny                                          | · .                                    |
|    | "Address for service" in the United Kingdom to which all correspondence should be sent (including the postcode)                                         | 165-169 Scotland St<br>Glasgow<br>G5 8PL                                     | reet                                         |                                        |
|    |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                              |                                              |                                        |
|    | Patents ADP number (if you know it)                                                                                                                     | 1198015                                                                      |                                              |                                        |
| 5. | Priority: Complete this section if you are declaring priority from one or more earlier patent applications, filed in the last 12 months                 | Country<br>S. United Kingdom                                                 | Priority application number (if you know it) | Date of filing<br>(day / month / year) |
|    |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                              |                                              |                                        |
| 7. | Divisionals, etc: Complete this section only if<br>this application is a divisional application or<br>resulted from an entitlement dispute (see note f) | )                                                                            | Number of earlier UK application             | Date of filing (day / month / year)    |
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inventorship and of right to grant of a patent)
required in support of this request?

Answer YES if:

a) any applicant named in part 3 is not an inventor, or

- b) there is an inventor who is not named as an applicant, or
- c) any named applicant is a corporate body. Otherwise answer NO (See note d)

Yes

## Patents Form 1/77

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Continuation sheets of this form

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Description                                        | 14 —         |  |  |
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| 10. If you are also filing any of the following, state how many against each item.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                    |              |  |  |
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| Translations                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | of priority documents                              | -            |  |  |
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11. I/We request the grant of a patent on the basis of this application

Any other documents (please specify)

Signature(s)

12. Name, daytime telephone number and e-mail address, if any, of person to contact in the United Kingdom

**GRAHAM MURNANE** 

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APPARATUS FOR CONTROLLING FLOW RATE FROM A TILTABLE 2 VALVE DISPENSER 3 This invention relates to dispensing apparatus and 5 to a user operated valve assembly for use with a 6 dispensing apparatus. Particularly, but not exclusively it relates to a dispensing apparatus and 7 8 valve assembly for dispensing viscous materials from a container under pressure of a propellant. 9 10 It is known to provide a dispensing apparatus which 11 includes a tilt valve mechanism fitted to a 12 container filled with a product, for example mastic 13 14 or sealant, which is to be dispensed. The user pushes the valve stem to one side to open the valve 15 and dispense product from the pressurised container. 16 However such dispensers are intended for use only in 17 situations where a full flow of product is required. 18 There is no intermediate setting of the valve which 19 permits an intermediate flow rate, and it can be 20 difficult to ensure a steady stream of flow unless 21 22 the valve is fully open.

1 2 It is an object of the present invention to provide 3 a dispensing apparatus which overcomes one or more 4 of the above disadvantages. 5 6 According to a first aspect of the present invention 7 there is provided a valve assembly for use with a 8 dispensing apparatus, the valve assembly comprising: 9 a tilt valve including a valve stem; 10 a lever coupled to the valve stem; 11 variable spacer means arranged to limit the 12 travel of the lever by a variable amount according 13 to the relative position of the lever and the 14 variable spacer means. 15 16 Preferably the variable spacer means is adapted to 17 prevent travel of the lever in a particular relative 18 position of the lever and the variable spacer means. 19 In this position the lever cannot be operated so 20 that the valve is effectively locked in a closed 21 position. 22 23 Preferably the valve assembly includes a nozzle. 24 Preferably the lever is integral with the nozzle. 25 Preferably the nozzle is sealingly engaged with the 26 valve stem. 27 28 Preferably the variable spacer means includes a 29 plurality of spacer portions of differing thickness, 30 each spacer portion being arranged to limit the travel of the lever by a predetermined amount. 31 32 spacer portion may be arranged to allow a full range

of travel of the lever so that by pressing the lever, fully the valve is fully opened. Another spacer portion may be arranged to allow a partial range of 3 travel of the lever so that by pressing the lever 4 5 fully the valve is opened to an intermediate flow 6 setting. Further spacer portions may be arranged to provide further intermediate flow settings. 7 8 9 Alternatively the variable spacer means may comprise a cam surface arranged to limit the travel of the 10 lever by an amount which varies with the relative 11 position of the lever and the variable spacer means. 12 13 This allows the user of the valve assembly infinite 14 adjustment of the flow rate by selecting a 15 particular relative position of the lever and the 16 variable spacer means. 17 In a first preferred embodiment the variable spacer 18 19 means comprises a collar which in use engages with a container with which the valve assembly is used. 20 21 Preferably the spacer portions comprise a plurality 22 of portions of the collar of different height 23 24 adapted to contact the lever when the lever is at 25 the limit of its travel. Preferably the lever is rotatably mounted relative to the valve so that in 26 use the lever is rotated to select a required limit 27 28 of travel of the lever and hence a required flow setting of the valve. The collar may be provided 29 30 with markings to indicate the flow setting 31 associated with each portion of the collar.

Preferably the collar is adapted to press fit on the 1 2 rolled flange of a standard pressurised container. 3 In a second preferred embodiment the variable spacer 4 5 means comprises a collar rotatably mounted around 6 the valve stem beneath lever. 7 Preferably the spacer portions comprise a plurality 8 9 of portions of the collar of different thickness 10 adapted to space the lever from the container with 11 which the valve assembly is used when the lever is at the limit of its travel. Preferably the collar 12 13 is rotatably mounted relative to the valve so that 14 in use the collar is rotated to select a required limit of travel of the lever and hence a required 15 16 flow setting of the valve. The collar may be 17 provided with markings to indicate the flow setting 18 associated with each portion of the collar. Alternatively the lever could be rotated relative to 19 20 the valve and the collar fixed. 21 22 Preferably the collar is in the form of a clip 23 having a radial slot. In this way the collar can be 24 readily fixed to a valve stem with a lever already 25 in place. 26 Preferably the collar is mounted on a portion of the 27 28 nozzle which extends below the lever. This allows the nozzle, lever and collar to be pre-assembled as 29 30 a nozzle assembly which can then be snap fitted onto the valve stem of a tilt valve at any stage in the 31 32 manufacturing process.

1 2 Preferably the collar is arranged to engage the 3 rolled flange of a container with which the valve assembly is used when the lever is at the limit of 4 5 its travel. 6 In a third preferred embodiment the nozzle serves as 7 the lever. Alternatively the lever is provided 8 9 between the nozzle and the valve stem and is 10 substantially axially aligned with the valve stem. Preferably the variable spacer means is arranged to 11 12 limit the lateral travel of the nozzle or lever by a variable amount according to the direction in which 13 14 the nozzle or lever is displaced. 15 Préférably the spacer means comprises a collar which 16 17 in use engages with a container with which the valve 18 assembly is used. 19 Preferably the variable spacer means comprise a 20 plurality of spacer portions. Preferably the spacer 21 portions comprise a plurality of recessed portions 22 23 of the collar of different depths adapted to contact 24 the nozzle or lever when the nozzle or lever is 25 displaced towards said recessed portion. 26 recessed portion provides a different limit of 27 travel of the nozzle or lever and thus corresponds to a different flow setting of the valve assembly. 28 29 30 Alternatively the variable spacer means may comprise a cam surface of the collar adapted to contact the 31 32 nozzle or lever when the nozzle or lever is

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displaced laterally and provide a limit of travel, 1 the limit of travel varying with the direction in 2 which the nozzle or lever is displaced. 3 4 The collar may include a sleeve substantially 5 surrounding the valve stem. The collar may be 6 provided with markings to indicate the flow setting 7 associated with each recessed portion. 8 9 Preferably the collar is adapted to press fit on the 10 rolled flange of a standard pressurised container. 11 12 According to a second aspect of the present 13 invention there is provided a dispensing apparatus 14 comprising a container and a valve assembly 15 according to the first aspect. 16 17 Preferably the apparatus comprises means for urging 18 the product from the container. Preferably the 19 The container may contain container is pressurised. 20 The container may contain a piston, a propellant. 21 situated between the propellant and the valve. 22 23 Preferably the valve assembly comprises a mounting 24 cup adapted to secure the valve to the container. 25 Preferably the container is provided with a rolled 26 flange portion and the mounting cup is provided with 27 a corresponding flange portion adapted to engage 28 with the rolled flange portion of the container. 29

| 1  | Specific embodiments of the invention will now be    |
|----|------------------------------------------------------|
| 2  | described, by way of example only, with reference to |
| 3  | the accompanying drawings in which:                  |
| 4  |                                                      |
| 5  | Fig. 1 shows a collar of a valve assembly            |
| 6  | according to the invention;                          |
| 7  |                                                      |
| 8  | Fig. 2 shows a section through a valve assembly      |
| 9  | including the collar of Fig. 1 with the lever in a   |
| 10 | primed position and the valve closed;                |
| 11 |                                                      |
| 12 | Fig. 3 shows a section through the valve             |
| 13 | assembly of Fig. 2 with the collar in an             |
| 14 | intermediate flow position and the lever at the      |
| 15 | limit of its travel with the valve opened to an      |
| 16 | intermediate flow setting;                           |
| 17 |                                                      |
| 18 | Fig. 4 shows a section through the valve             |
| 19 | assembly of Fig. 2 with the collar in a full flow    |
| 20 | position and the lever at the limit of its travel    |
| 21 | with the valve fully open;                           |
| 22 |                                                      |
| 23 | Fig. 5 shows a section through another valve         |
| 24 | assembly according to the invention before           |
| 25 | attachment of the collar with the lever in a primed  |
| 26 | position and the valve closed;                       |
| 27 |                                                      |
| 28 | Fig. 6 shows a section through the valve             |
| 29 | assembly of Fig. 5 with the collar attached in an    |
| 30 | intermediate flow position and the lever at the      |
| 31 | limit of its travel with the valve opened to an      |
| 32 | intermediate flow setting;                           |

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1 2 Fig. 7 shows a section through the valve 3 assembly of Fig. 5 with the collar attached in a full flow position and the lever at the limit of its 4 5 travel with the valve fully open; 6 7 Fig. 8 shows an exploded view of another valve assembly according to the invention; 8 9 Fig. 9 shows the valve assembly of Fig. 8 in an 10 11 assembled state; and 12 Fig. 10 shows a section through the valve 13 assembly of Fig. 8. 14 15 Referring to Figs. 1 to 4 of the accompanying 16 17 drawings, there is disclosed a valve assembly 10 18 fitted on a container 12 to form a dispensing 19 apparatus 11. In this example, the container 12 is an aluminium monoblock container of the sort widely 20 21 used in aerosol applications. It is envisaged that 22 the can 12 could be of tin plate, steel or any 23 conventional can construction having a standard one inch (25 mm) hole in the top. The can may be 24 25 internally lacquered. However the valve assembly of 26 the present invention can be used with a container 27 12 of any material holding a pressurised product, 28 for example a container of plastic, glass or metal. 29 The valve assembly 10 includes a valve 14, a nozzle 30 assembly 16, a lever 18 and a collar 20 secured to 31 the container 12. The valve is a tilt valve of the 32

type widely used in pressurised dispensers and 1 operated by tilting the valve stem 30. The valve 2 stem 30 is a hollow plastic tube with apertures 32 3 4 in the tube wall at the lower end. The upper end 34 is open, while the lower end is closed by a plastic 5 6 sealing disc 36. A resilient grommet 38 of rubber 7 or synthetic material surrounds the lower portion of the stem 30 and is held in place by the sealing disc 8 36 and a retaining collar 31 formed on the outside 9 10 of the stem 30. 11 The grommet 38 is sealed to a mounting cup 44 of 12 13 The mounting cup has an outer flange 48 14 which is adapted to fit around a rolled flange 13 15 which extends around the opening of the container When the stem 30 is tilted, the sealing disc 36 16 12. 17 is pushed away from the grommet 38 on one side, and material in the container 12 is free to pass between 18 19 the sealing disc 36 and grommet 38, through the apertures 32, along the inner bore of the stem 30 20 21 and through the open end 34 of the stem. stem is released, the resilience of the grommet 38 22 pushes the stem back to the position shown in Fig 2. 23 24 The nozzle assembly 16 includes a nozzle 22 at its 25 26 upper end. In the example the nozzle 22 is angled, but it may be straight or positioned at a different 27 28 angle. In the example the lever 18 is integrally formed with the nozzle assembly 16 as a one-piece 29 plastic moulding, but it may be attached separately. 30 The nozzle assembly sealingly engages at its lower 31 end with the valve stem. This can be by a screw 32

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thread or snap fit or any other appropriate 1 The nozzle 22 may be provided 2 engagement means. with a removable nozzle cap (not shown). 3 4 The collar 20 is shown in more detail in Fig. 1. 5 The collar 20 is a ring shaped collar formed of 6 moulded plastic and includes a circular groove 50 in 7 its lower face which is adapted to snap fit over the 8 rolled flange 13 of the container and/or the outer 9 flange 48 of the mounting cup 44. 10 11 The collar 20 is a variable spacing means and has a 12 number of spacer portions 52, 54, 56, each of 13 different height, arranged about the collar. In use 14 the lever 18 is rotated until it extends over the 15 The user then depresses required spacer portion. 16 the lever until the underside 60 of the lever 18 17 contacts the top of the spacer portion, at which 18 point the lever 18 is at the limit of its travel. 19 By positioning the lever over a different spacer 20 portion 52, 54, 56 the user selects a different 21 limit of travel and therefore a different flow 22 setting of the valve. Fig 3 shows the lever 18 23 fully depressed over spacer portion 56, with the 24 valve 14 opened to an intermediate flow setting. 25 Fig 4 shows the lever 18 fully depressed over spacer 26 portion 52, with the valve 14 opened to a fully open 27 28 flow setting. 29 To dispense product, a user presses down on the 30 handle 62 of the lever, moving it from the primed 31 position shown in Fig 2 towards the body of the 32

container 12 to adopt the dispensing position shown 1 2 in Fig 3 or 4. Because there is a predetermined 3 valve position associated with each dispensing 4 position, product is urged to flow, by virtue of the 5 internal pressurisation of the pack, at a constant 6 predetermined rate through the ports 32 and up 7 through the valve stem 30 and out through the nozzle 8 22. 9 10 To stop dispensing, the user simply releases the 11 handle 62. This closes the valve by allowing the 12 valve stem 30 to tilt back to the position shown in 13 Fig 2 and close access through the ports 32. 14 The collar 20 may include a further spacer portion 15 16 (not shown) which is higher than the other spacer 17 portions 52, 54, 56 and which extends to the 18 underside 60 of the lever 18. The lever could then 19 be rotated to extend over the higher spacer portion 20 to prevent travel of the lever and effectively lock 21 the valve in a closed position. If required the 22 collar may include a corresponding projection 23 diametrically opposite to prevent the lever being 24 pivoted in the opposite direction when the lever is in the "locked" position. 25 26 27 Figs 5 to 7 show a further embodiment of a valve 28 assembly 10' according to the invention. 29 container 12, valve 14, nozzle assembly 16 and lever 30 18 are the same as those described above with 31 reference to Figs 2 to 4, and so are not described 32 further.

1 In this embodiment the variable spacer means is a 2 ring-shaped collar 80 with a radial slot (not shown) 3 adapted to clip around the shaft of the nozzle 4 assembly 16 beneath the lever 18. In the 5 illustrated embodiment of Figs 6 and 7 the collar 6 has two spacer portions 82, 84, although the number 7 of spacer portions can be varied. In use the lever 8 18 or collar 80 is rotated until the lever 18 9 extends over the required spacer portion 82, 84. 10 The user then depresses the lever until the lever 18 11 urges the spacer portion into contact with the 12 flange 13 of the container 12, at which point the 13 lever 18 is at the limit of its travel. 14 positioning the lever over a different spacer 15 portion 82, 84 the user selects a different limit of 16 travel and therefore a different flow setting of the 17 valve. Fig 6 shows the lever 18 fully depressed 18 over spacer portion 82, with the valve 14 opened to 19 an intermediate flow setting. Fig 7 shows the lever 20 18 fully depressed over spacer portion 84, with the 21 valve 14 opened to a fully open flow setting. 22 23 Operation is as described for the first embodiment. 24 The collar 80 may include a further spacer portion 25 (not shown) which is deeper than the other spacer 26 portions 82, 84 and which extends over height H as 27 shown in Fig 5 when the lever 18 is in the at-rest 28 The lever 18 or collar 80 could then be 29 rotated to prevent travel of the lever and 30 effectively lock the valve in a closed position. 31 required the collar 80 may include a corresponding 32

projection diametrically opposite to prevent the 1 lever being pivoted in the opposite direction when 2 the lever is in the "locked" position. 3 4 5 Figs 8 to 10 show a further embodiment of a valve assembly 10" according to the invention. 6 7 container 12 and valve 14 are the same as those described above with reference to Figs 2 to 4, and 8 9 so are not described further. 10 In this embodiment nozzle assembly 90 acts as a 11 lever, and the product is dispensed by displacing 12 the nozzle assembly 90 laterally. 13 The variable spacer means is a collar 92 which has a top plate 94 . 14 and a sleeve 96 which extends down from the top 15 plate to form a flush connection with the wall of 16 the container 12. The collar 92 includes an 17 internal tubular wall 98 which positively engages 18 19 with the rolled flange 13 which extends around the 20 opening of the container 12. 21 The top plate 94 of the collar 92 has three recessed 22 23 portions 100, 102, 104. The recessed portion 100 is the shallowest of the three. 24 When the nozzle assembly 90 is operated in the direction of the 25 shallowest recessed portion 100 the tilt valve 14 26 can only partially open, so that product flows from the container 12 at a slow flow rate. nozzle assembly 90 is operated in the direction of the middle recessed portion 102 the tilt valve 14 can open to a greater extent, so that product flows from the container 12 at a medium flow rate.

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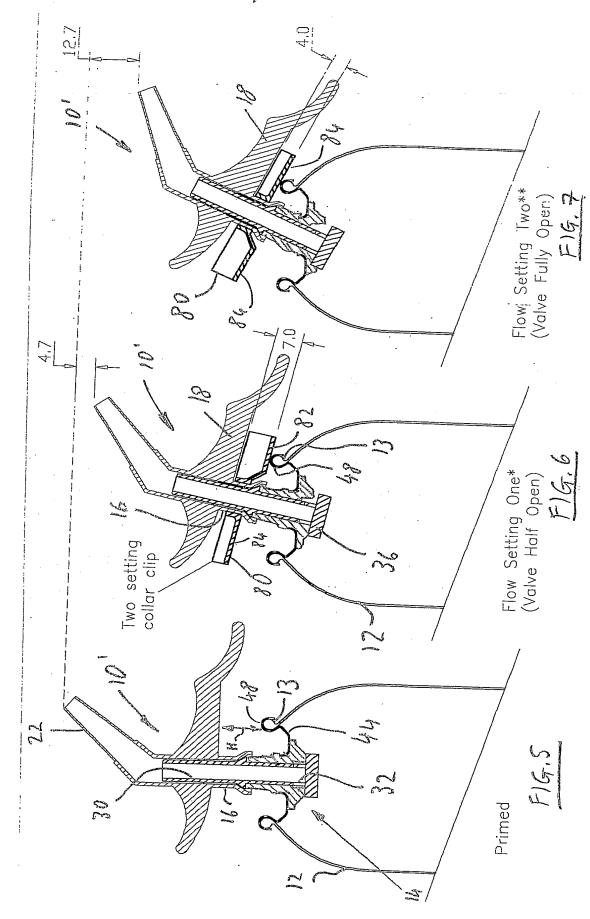
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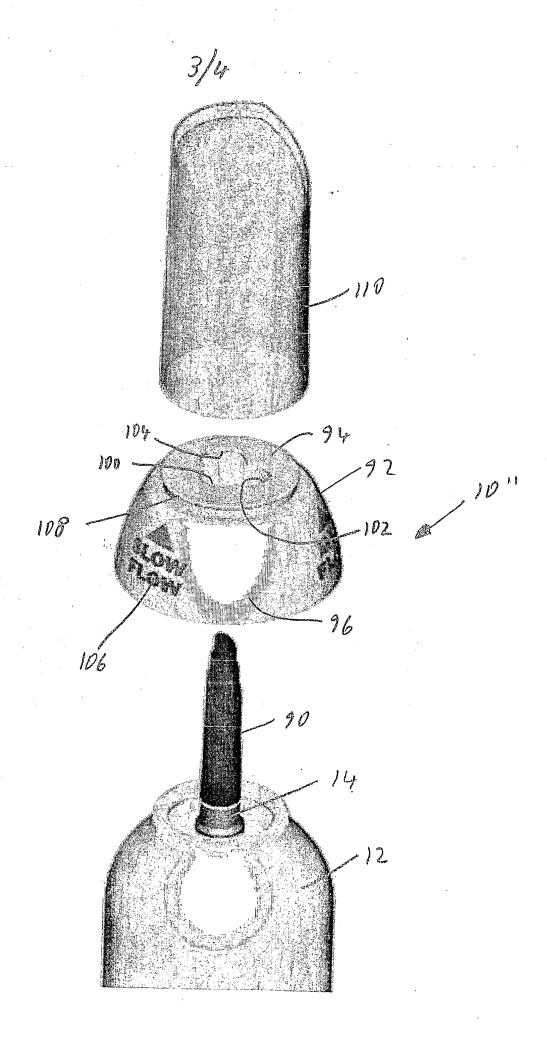
the nozzle assembly 90 is operated in the direction 1 of the deepest recessed portion 104 the tilt valve 2 14 can open fully, so that product flows from the 3 container 12 at the maximum flow rate. 4 5 Markings 106 can be provided on the collar 92 to 6 indicate the flow rate associated with each recessed 7 portion 100, 102, 104. The top plate 94 is provided 8 with a flange 108 of the same diameter as the rolled 9 flange 13 of the container 12, so that a cap 110 10 adapted to fit on the rolled flange 13 can also fit 11 on the collar 92. 12 13 Modifications and improvements may be made to the 14 foregoing without departing from the scope of the 15 invention. In particular the step-like spacer 16 portions 52, 54, 56, 82, 84 or recesses 100, 102, 17 104 of the illustrated embodiments may be replaced 18 by cam surfaces which allow quasi-infinite 19 adjustment of the maximum travel of the lever. The 20 variable spacer means 20, 80, 92 may have shapes and 21 forms other than those illustrated. The shape and 22 form of the lever 18 and nozzle assembly 90 may be 23 The collar 82, 84 may be rotatably or 24 slidably fixed to the underside 80 of the lever. 25 The spacer portions may be adapted to bear on a part 26 of the container 12 or mounting cap 44 other than 27 the rolled flange 13. The spacer portions 52, 54, 28 56, 82, 84 may be provided with locating grooves or 29 other means to encourage engagement with the lever 30

18 at particular relative rotational positions.

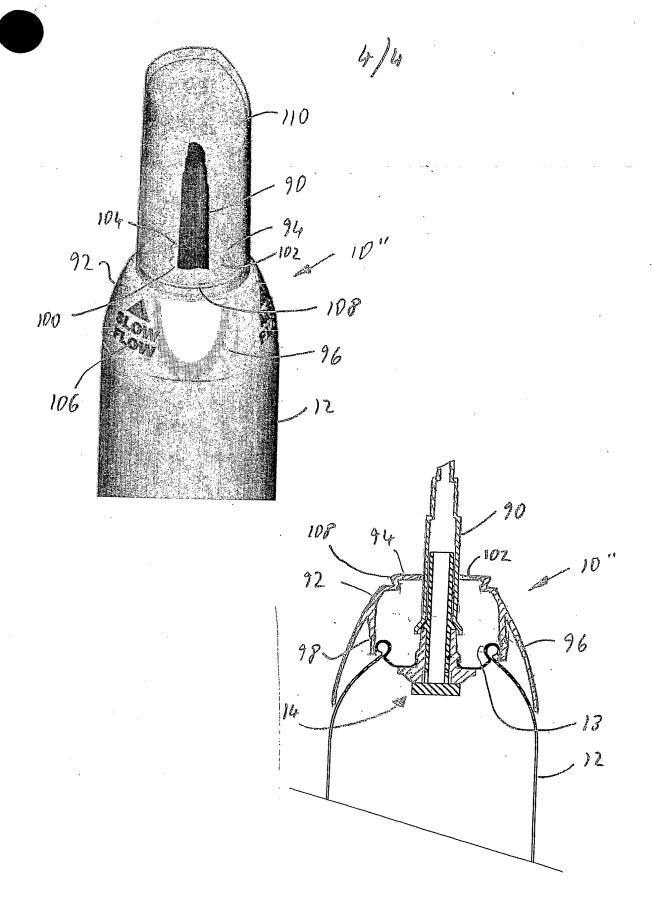












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